

References

- 歐陽偉豪. (1998) 也談‘晒’的量化表現特徵. *方言* 1998 第二期. 北京.
- 白宛如. (1985) 南寧白話的[lai]與廣州話的比較. *方言* 1985 第二期 140-145. 北京.
- 張洪年 (1972) *香港粵語語法的研究*. 香港: 香港中文大學.
- 張世濤 (1998) 廣州話的體貌助詞‘緊’與‘住’. (鄭定歐, 蔡建華主編) *廣州話研究與教學*. 第三輯. 廣州: 中山大學出版社, 120-128.
- 高華年. (1980) *廣州方言研究*. 香港: 商務印書館.
- 李行德 (1994) 粵語‘晒’的邏輯特點. (單周堯主編) *第一屆國際粵方言研討會論文集*. 香港: 現代教育研究社, 131-8.
- 李新魁, 黃家教, 施其生等著. (1995) *廣州方言研究*. 廣東: 廣東人民出版社.
- 莫華. (1993) 試論‘晒’與‘埋’的異同. (鄭定歐, 周小兵主編) *廣州話研究與教學*. 廣州: 中山大學出版社 74-84.
- 彭小川 (1996). 廣州話的動態助詞‘住’. (胡明揚主編) *漢語方言體貌論文集*. 南京: 江蘇教育出版社, 205-225.
- 施其生 (1996) 論‘有’字句. *方言論稿*. 廣東: 廣東人民出版社, 48-59.
- 鄧思穎. (2003) *漢語方言語法的參數理論*. 北京: 北京大學出版社.
- 王力. (1959) *中國現代語法*. 北京: 中華書局.
- 袁家驊. (1983) *漢語方言概要*. (第二版) 北京: 文字改革出版社.
- 詹伯慧. (1958) 粵方言中的虛詞‘親, 翻, 埋, 住’. *中國語文*, 第 69 期, 119 頁.
- 周小兵. (1995). “廣州話的進行體標誌.” (鄭定歐, 周小兵主編) *廣州話研究與教學*. 第二輯. 廣州: 中山大學學報編輯部, 37-40.
- Abney, S. (1987) *The English Noun Phrases in its Sentential Aspects*. PhD dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, MA.
- Aoun, J and Audrey Li Y. H. (1993) *Syntax of Scope*. Cambridge: The MIT Press.
- E. Bach, E. Jelinek, A. Kratzer and B. H. Partee (eds) (1995) *Quantification in Natural Languages Vols: 1 & 2*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers,

- Baker, C. L. (1970) Notes on the description of English questions: the role of an abstract question morpheme. *Foundations of Language* 6, 197-219.
- Baker, Mark C. (1988) *Incorporation: a Theory of Grammatical Function Change*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Barwise J. and R. Cooper. (1981) Generalised Quantifiers and Natural Language. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 4, 159-219.
- Bayer, Samuel Louis. (1997) *Confessions of a Lapsed Neo-Davidsonian: Events and Arguments in Compositional Semantics*. New York: Garland Publishing Inc.
- Carlson, Gregory. (1977) Bare Plurals and the English kind. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 1, 413-457.
- Carlson, Gregory. and Francis Jeffrey Pelletier (eds) (1995) *The Generic Book*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Chao, Yuen-ren. (1968) *A Grammar of Spoken Chinese*. Berkeley: U of California Press.
- Chierchia, Gennaro. Individual-level Predicates as Inherent Generics. In Gregory N. Carlson, and Francis Jeffrey Pelletier (eds) *The Generic Book*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 176-223..
- Chomsky, Noam. (1971) Deep Structure, Surface Structure, and Semantic Interpretation. In D. Steinberg and L. Jakobovits (eds) *Semantics: An Interdisciplinary Reader in Philosophy, Linguistics and Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 183-216.
- Chomsky, Noam. (1977a) "Conditions on rules of grammar." In *Essays on Form and Interpretation*. New York: Elsevier North Holland Inc, 163-210.
- Chomsky, Noam. (1977b) On Wh-Movement. In P. Culicover, T. Wasow and A. Akmajian (eds) *Formal Syntax*. New York: Academic Press, 71-132.
- Chomsky, Noam. (1981) *Lectures on Government and Binding*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Chomsky, Noam. (1986) *Barriers*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. (1991) Some Notes on Economy of Derivation and Representation. In R. Freidin (ed) *Principles and Parameters in Comparative Grammar*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 417-454.

- Chomsky, Noam. (1993) A Minimalist Program for Linguistic Theory. In Kenneth Hale and Samuel Jay Keyser (eds) *The View from Building 20: Essays in Linguistics in Honor of Sylvain Bromberger*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1-52.
- Chomsky, Noam. (1995) *The Minimalist Program*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Choe, J. W. (1987) *Anti-quantifiers and a Theory of Distributivity*. Unpublished PhD dissertation, U of Massachusetts/Amherst.
- Comrie, B. (1976) *Aspect*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Conrad, Bent. (1982) Referring and Non-referring Phrases: A Study in the Use of the Gerund and the Infinitive. *Publications in the Department of English*, University of Copenhagen.
- Cooper, R. (1983) *Quantification and Syntactic Theory*. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- Davidson, Donald. (1967) The Logical Form of Action Sentences. In N. Rescher (ed.) *The Logic of Decision and Action*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Diesing, M. (1992) *Indefinites*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
- Dowty, David. (1979) *Word Meaning and Montague Grammar*. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- Ernst, Thomas. (1995) Negation in Mandarin. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 13: 665-707.
- Ernst, T. and C.C. Wang (1995) Object preposing in Mandarin Chinese. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 4:3, 235-60.
- von Finel, K. (1994) *Restrictions on Quantifier Domains*. PhD dissertation. University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Fukui, N. and M. Speas. (1986) Specifiers and Projection. In *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 8: 128-172. Department of Linguistics and Philosophy, MIT.
- Hajićová, Eva, Barbara H. Partee and Petr Sgall. (1998) *Topic-focus Articulation, Tripartite Structures and Semantic Content*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Heim, I. R. (1982) *The Semantics of Definite and Indefinite Noun Phrases*. PhD. Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Herburger, E. (1997) Focus and Weak Noun Phrases. *Natural Language Semantics* 5:

53-78.

Herburger, Elena. (2000) *What Counts: Focus and Quantification*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Higginbotham, J. (1980) Pronouns and Bound Variables. *Linguistic Inquiry* 11, 679-708.

Higginbotham, J. (1983) Logical Form, Binding and Nominals. *Linguistic Inquiry* 14, 395-420.

Higginbotham, J. and Robert May. (1981a) Questions, quantifiers and crossing. *The Linguistic Review* 1, 41-79.

Higginbotham, J. and Robert May. (1981b) Crossing, Markedness, Pragmatics. In A. Belletti, L. Brandi, and L. Rizzi (eds) *Theory of Markedness in Generative Grammar*. Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa.

Horn, L. R. (1969) A Presupposition Theory of 'only' and 'even'. In *Papers from the 5th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistics Society*. Chicago Linguistic Society.

Huang, C. T. James. (1982a) Move wh in a language without wh movement. *The Linguistic Review* 1, 369-416.

Huang, C. T. James. (1982b) *Logical Relations in Chinese and the Theory of Grammar*. New York: Garland Publishing Inc.

Huang, C. T. James. (1988) Wo Pao de Kuai and Chinese Phrase Structure. *Language* 64.2: 274-311.

Huang, Shuan Fan. (1981) On the Scope Phenomena of Chinese Quantifiers. *Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 9.2, 226-43.

Iljic, R. (1994) Quantification in Mandarin Chinese: Two Markers of Plurality. *Linguistics* 32, 91-116.

Iljic, R. (1998) Number and Person. Paper presented at IACL-7/NACCL-10, Stanford University.

Ioup, G. (1975) Some Universals for Quantifier Scope. In J. Kimball (ed) *Syntax and Semantics Vol.4*. New York: Academic Press, 37-58.

- Jackendoff, R. (1972) *Semantic Interpretation in Generative Grammar*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Jacobs, J. (1983) *Fokus und Skalen*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Jespersen, O. (1924) *The Philosophy of Grammar*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Kamp, H. (1981) A Theory of Truth and Semantic Representation.” Reprinted in *Truth, Interpretation and Information*, ed. by J. Groenendijk, T. M. V. Janssen and M. Stokhof. *GRASS 2*. Dordrecht: Foris, 1984.
- Karttunen, L. and Peters, S. (1979) Conventional Implicature. In Ch. Oh and D. A. Dinneen (eds) *Syntax and Semantics 11: Presupposition*. New York: Academic Press.
- Kay, Paul. (1990) Even. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 13, 59-111.
- Kiefer F. (1986) Epistemic possibility and focus. In Abraham W, de Meij S. (eds) *Topics, Focus, and Configurationality*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Kiefer F. (1987) On defining modality. *FoL XXI(1)*, 67-94.
- Kleiber, Georges. (1985) Du côté de la genericité verbale: les approches quantificatnelles. *Languages* 79: 61-88.
- Koopman, H. and D. Sportiche. (1985) Theta Theory and Extraction. *GLOW Newsletter* 14, 57-58.
- Kratzer, Angelika. (1991a) Modality. In A. von Stechow and D. Wunderlich (eds) *Semantik/Semantics: An International Handbook of Contemporary Research*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 639-650.
- Kratzer, Angelika. (1991b) The Representation of Focus. In A. von Stechow and D. Wunderlich (eds) *Semantik/Semantics: An International Handbook of Contemporary Research*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 804-82.
- Kratzer, Angelika. (1995) Stage-level and Individual-level Predicates. In Gregory N. Carlson, and Francis Jeffry Pelletier (eds) *The Generic Book*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 125-174.
- König, Ekkehard. (1991) *The Meaning of Focus Particles: A Comparative Perspective*. London: Routledge.
- Krifka, Manfred. (1987) The Outline of Genericity, partly in collaboration with Claudia Gerstner. *SNS-Bericht* 87-23, University of Tübingen. .
- Krifka, Manfred. (1990) Four Thousand Ships Passed Through the Lock: Object-induced Measure Functions on Events. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 13,

487-520.

Krifka, Manfred. (1991) A Compositional Semantics for Multiple Focus Constructions.” In Moore, Steven and Adam Zachary Wyner (eds) *Proceedings of the First Conference on Semantics and Linguistics Theory (Cornell Working Papers in Linguistics No. 10)*. 159-187. Cornell University.

Krifka, Manfred. (1992) A framework for focus-sensitive quantification. In Dowty, David and Chris Baker (eds) *Proceedings of the Second Conference on Semantics and Linguistics Theory, (Ohio State Working Papers in Linguistics No. 40)*. 215-236. Ohio: Columbus.

Krifka, Manfred (1995) Focus and the Interpretation of Generic Sentences. In Gregory N. Carlson, and Francis Jeffrey Pelletier (eds) *The Generic Book*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 238-264.

Krifka, Manfred. (1997) Frameworks for the Representation of Focus. In *Proceedings of the ESSLLI' 96 Conference on Formal Grammar*, Prague, August 11-12.

Krifka, Manfred. (1998) The Origins of Telicity. In Susan Rothstein (ed.) *Events and Grammar*. Dordrecht : Kluwer Academic Publishers, 197-236.

Manfred Krifka, Francis Jeffrey Pelletier, Gregory N. Carlson, Alice ter Meulen, Gennaro Chierchia, Godehard Link. (1995) Genericity: An Introduction. In Gregory N. Carlson, and Francis Jeffrey Pelletier (eds) *The Generic Book*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1-124.

Kuroda, S. Y. (1988) Whether We Agree or Not: A Comparative Syntax of English and Japanese. *Linguisticae Investigationes* 12, 1-47.

Lambrecht, K. (1994) *Information Structure and Sentence Form*. Cambridge University Press.

Larson, R. (1988) On the Double Object Construction. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19, 335-392.

Lasnik, H. and M. Saito. (1992) *Move α* . Cambridge: MIT Press.

Lawler, John. (1973) Studies in English Generics. *University of Michigan Papers in Linguistics* 1:1. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Horn, Lawrence. (1969) A Presuppositional analysis of ‘only’ and ‘even’. *Papers from*

the Fifth Regional Meeting, Chicago Linguistic Society, 318-327.

Lee, Thomas Hun-tak. (1986) *Studies on Quantification in Chinese*. PhD dissertation, UCLA.

Lee, Thomas Hun-tak. (1995) Postverbal Quantifiers in Cantonese. Paper presented at the 10th Workshop on Asian Oriental Linguistics. Paris, Centre de Recherches Linguistiques L'Asie Orientale, May 16-17, 1995.

Lee, Peppina P. L. (2001) The Semantics of the Cantonese Sentence Final Particle *tim1*. Paper presented at IACL-10/NACCL-13, UC Irvine, 22-24 June 2001.

Lee, Peppina P. L. (2002a) "Scope Properties of the Chinese Negators *Bu*, *Mei(you)* and *Bushi*: Are They Sentential Negators?". In Xu Liejiong and Shao Jinmin (eds) *New perspectives in Chinese grammar -- International symposium on modern Chinese grammar for the 21st century*. Hangzhou: Zhejiang jiaoyu chubanshe.

Lee, Peppina P. L. (2002b) A Semantic Investigation of the Cantonese Predicative Suffix *maai4*. Paper presented at the International Conference on Formal Linguistics, Hunan University, 22-23 June 2002.

Lee, Peppina P. L. and Pan Haihua. (2000) The Semantics of Cantonese Predicative Suffix *hoi1*. Paper presented in the Workshop on Cantonese Particles of the Linguistic Society of Hong Kong, 18 November, The Polytechnic University of Hong Kong.

Lee, Peppina P. L. and Haihua Pan. (2001) Chinese Negation Marker *Bu* and Its Association with Focus. *Linguistics* 39:4, 703-731.

Lee, Peppina P. L., Haihua Pan and Hu Jianhua. (2000) The Existential Nature of Cantonese Pre-Predicate *jau6* 'have'. Paper to be presented in the Annual Research Forum of the Linguistic Society of Hong Kong, 9-10 December, City University of Hong Kong.

Lewis, David. (1975) Adverbs of Quantification. In E. Keenan (ed.) *Formal Semantics of Natural Language*, 3-15. Cambridge: CUP.

- Li, Charles N. and Sandra A. Thompson. (1981) *Mandarin Chinese : a Functional Reference Grammar*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lin, Jo-wang (1998) Distributivity in Chinese and its Implications. *Natural Language Semantics* 6, 201-243.
- Lin, Jo-wang & Jane Tang (1995) Modals as verbs in Chinese: a GB perspective. *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology*. Vol. 66, no. 1.
- Liu, Feng-hsi. (1997) *Scope and Specificity*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Luke, K. K. (1990). *Utterance Particles in Cantonese Conversation*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins.
- Matthews, Stephen and Virginia Yip. (1994) *Cantonese: A Comprehensive Grammar*. London: Routledge.
- May, Robert. (1977) *The Grammar of Quantification*. New York: Garland Publishing Inc.
- May, Robert. (1985) *Logical Form*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
- Milsark, G. (1974) *Existential Sentences*.. PhD dissertation. MIT.
- Moltmann, Friederike. (1991) On the syntax and semantics of binary distributive quantifiers. In Tim Sherer (ed) *Proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society* 21, 279-92. Amherst: Graduate Linguistic Student Association.
- Newton, Brian. (1979) Scenarios, Modality and Verbal Aspect in Modern Greek. *Language* 55: 139-167.
- Palmer, F. R. (1994) Mood and Modality. In R. E. Asher et. al *The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*. New York: Pergamon Press.
- Palmer, F. R. (2001) *Mood and Modality*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: CUP.
- Parsons, Terence. (1990) *Events in the Semantics of English: A Study in Subatomic Semantics*. Cambridge: The MIT Press.
- Pan, Haihua. (1993) "Interaction between Adverbial Quantification and Perfective

- Aspect.” In Stvan L. S. (ed) *Proceedings of the Third Annual Linguistics Society of Mid-America Conference, Northwestern U.* Bloomington: Indiana U Linguistics Club Publications, 188-204.
- Pan, Haihua and Patricia Man. (1998) A Unified Account of Cantonese *Saai3*. Paper presented at NACCL 10/ICCL 8, Stanford University, California, USA, June 26-28, 1998.
- Paris, M. C. (1979) Some aspects of the syntax and semantics of the *lian ... ye/dou* construction in Mandarin. *Cahiers de Linguistique Asie Orientals* 5: 47-70.
- Partee, Barbara H. (1986) Ambiguous pseudoclefts with unambiguous “be”. In S. Berman, J. W. Choe and J. McDonough (eds) *Proceedings of NELS 16*, 354-366.
- Partee, Barbara H. (1987) Noun Phrase Interpretation and Type-Shifting Principles. In J. Groenendijk *et al.* (eds) *Studies in Discourse Representation Theory and the Theory of Generalized Quantifiers*, GRASS 8, Foris, 115-143.
- Partee, Barbara H. (1989) Many Quantifiers. *Proceedings of ESCOL' 88*. Linguistics Department, Ohio State University, Columbus.
- Partee, Barbara H (1991) Topic, Focus and Quantification. In S. Moore and A. Wyner (eds) *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) 1*, Cornell Working Papers in Linguistics 10, Department of Modern Languages and Linguistics, Cornell University, Ithaca, pp. 159-187.
- Partee, Barbara H (1995) Quantificational Structures and Compositionality. In E. Bach, E. Jelinek, A. Kratzer and B. H. Partee (eds) *Quantification in Natural Languages*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 541-601.
- Pollock, J. Y. (1989) Verb Movement, Universal Grammar, and the Structure of IP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 20: 365-424.
- Pulman, Stephen G. (1997) Higher order unification and the interpretation of focus. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 20, 73-115.
- Reuland, E. (1988) Indefinite Subjects. In *Proceedings of NELS 18*, 375-394. GLSA, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.

- Roberts, C. (1995) Domain restriction in dynamic semantics. In E. Bach, E. Jelinek, A. Kratzer and B. H. Partee (eds) *Quantification in Natural Languages*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 661-700.
- Rooth, Mats. (1985) *Association with Focus*. PhD. Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, distributed by GLSA, Amherst.
- Rooth, Mats. (1992) A Theory of Focus Interpretation. *Natural Language Semantics* 1: 75-116.
- Rooth, Mats. (1996) Focus. In Lappin S. (ed) *The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*. London: Blackwell Publishers.
- Rothstein, Susan (ed.) (1998) *Events and Grammar*. Dordrecht : Kluwer Academic Publishers
- Safir, Ken and Tim Stowell. (1988) Binominal “each”. In *Proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society 18*, 426-50. Amherst: Graduate Linguistic Student Association.
- Schubert, Lenhart K. and Francis Jeffrey Pelletier. (1989) Generically Speaking: Or, Using Discourse Representation Theory to Interpret Generics. In G. Chierarchia, B. Partee and R. Turner (eds) *Properties, Types and Meaning Vol.2: Semantic Issues*. 193-268. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Smith, Carlota S. (1997) *The Parameter of Aspect*. 2nd ed. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Spears, A. K. (1974) On the Notion Occasion and the Analysis of Aspect. *CLS 10*, 672-683. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society.
- von Stechow, A. (1981) Topic, focus and local relevance. In *Crossing the Boundaries in Linguistics*, ed. by W. Klein and W. Levelt. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- von Stechow, A. (1991a) Focussing and Backgrounding Operators. In W. Abraham (ed.) *Discourse Particles*. Amsterdam, John Benjamins.
- von Stechow, A. (1991b) Current issues in the theory of focus. In *Semantik/Semantics: An International Handbook of Contemporary Research*. 804-825. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- Selkirk, (1984) *Phonology and Syntax: The Relation Between Sound and Structure*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Stump, G. T. (1985) *The Semantic Variability of Absolute Constructions*. Dordrecht: Reidel.

- de Swart, H. (1991) *Adverbs of Quantification: A Generalized Quantifier Approach*.
 Doctoral Dissertation, Rijksuniversiteit Groningen.
- Tang, Sze-wing. (1996) A Role of Lexical Quantifiers. *Studies in the Linguistic Sciences*
 26.1/2, 307-23.
- Teng, Y. Y. Anne. (1996) Aspectuals in Cantonese: the case of *saai3*. *UCL Working
 Papers in Linguistics* 8: 1-25.
- Tenny, Carol L. (1994) *Aspectual Roles and the Syntax-Semantics Interface*. Dordrecht:
 Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Travis, L. (1984) *Parameters and effects of word order variation*. PhD dissertation,
 MIT.
- Tsai, W. T. Dylan (1994) *On Economizing the Theory of A-bar Dependencies*. Doctoral
 Dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, MA.
- Tsai, W. T. Dylan (2001) On Subject Specificity and Theory of Syntax-Semantics
 Interface. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 10, 129-168.
- Vallduvi, E. (1992) *The Information Component*. Doctoral Dissertation. University of
 California, Santa Cruz.
- Vendler, Zeno. (1967) *Linguistics in Philosophy*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Wold, D. (1996) Long distance selective binding: the case of focus. In *Proceedings of
 SALT VI*. Ithaca: Cornell University.
- von Wright, H. (1951) *An Essay in Modal Logic*. Amsterdam: North Holland.
- Yue-Hashimoto, Anne. (1993) Aspects. *Collection des Cahiers de Linguistique d'Asie
 Orientale 1: Comparative Chinese Dialectal Grammar -- Handbook for
 investigators*, 69-88. Paris: Centre de Recherches Linguistiques sur l'Asie
 Orientale.